#### 2 Thess 2:1-5

**2Th. 2:6** And you know **what** restrains him now, so that in his time he will be revealed.

**2Th. 2:7** For the mystery of lawlessness is already at work; only **he** who now restrains [*will do so*] until **he** is taken out of the way.

**2Th. 2:8** Then that lawless one will be revealed ... ...

### Lawlessness RESTRAINED

#### 2Th 2:6 And you know what restrains him now,

- (Paul had already explained what follows (v. 5) ...)
- WHAT restrains (neuter present participle)
- "You know about the thing restraining him— ..."
- **HIM** = The Lawless One who is revealed (2:2)

so that in his time (the time revealed in Dan 9:27, Matt 24:15)
he will be revealed = The Lawless One (same HIM as above)
(Again, passive voice: revealed by ... ...)

#### The ROMANS – 70 AD

*Dan. 9:26-27* "Then after the sixty-two weeks the Messiah will be cut off and have nothing, and the people of the prince who is to *come* will destroy the city and the sanctuary. And its end [will come with a flood; even to the end there will be war; desolations 27 "And he will make a firm covenant with the many for one week, but in the middle of the week **he** will put a stop to sacrifice and grain offering; and on the wing of abominations [will come] one who makes desolate, even until a complete destruction, one that is decreed, is poured out on the one who makes desolate."

*Matt. 24:15* "Therefore when you see <u>the ABOMINATION OF</u>
<u>DESOLATION</u> which was spoken of through Daniel the prophet, (*Dan 9:27*) standing in the holy place (let the reader understand), 16 then those who are in Judea must flee to the mountains.

# Why is he being *RESTRAINED*?

2Th. 2:7 For (*Because*) the mystery of lawlessness ...

- **MYSTERY** μυστήριον = not previously known
- **LAWLESS** = the characteristics of wickedness

is now already at work ...

- $\dot{\epsilon} \nu \epsilon \rho \gamma \dot{\epsilon} \omega = a$  force or principle that is already showing itself
- 2 Tim 3:1-5
- 1 John 2:18

WHAT is *RESTRAINING him*? The Roman Emperor Governments (*Laws and Judgments*) An Angel (Gabriel or Michael) Satan and Demons God The Gospel The Church

# WHO is *RESTRAINING him*?

2Th 2:7 only he who now restrains ...

- κατέχω = hold down, hold fast
- "The ONLY ONE doing the Restraining will continue to do it ..."
- δ κατέχων = masculine sing. "HE"

UNTIL he is taken ...

• **γίνομαι** = the way you conduct yourself (*middle voice*)

out of the way —

•  $\dot{\epsilon}\kappa \mu \dot{\epsilon}\sigma \sigma \upsilon$  = "removed from in between, out of the midst of"

# WHAT and WHO IS *IT*? Πνεῦμα ἄγιον

- $\Pi v \epsilon \hat{v} \mu \alpha = neuter noun$
- <sup>δ</sup> άγιον = neuter adj
   <sup>δ</sup>
   <sup>δ</sup>
   <sup>γ</sup>
   <sup>ο</sup>
   <sup>δ</sup>
   <sup>δ</sup>
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   <sup>δ</sup>
   <sup>δ</sup>
   <sup>γ</sup>
   <sup>ο</sup>
   <sup>δ</sup>
   <sup>δ</sup>
- What restrains

# **The Holy Spirit**

- A Person = masculine "He"
- Deity (God) = masculine "He"
- Stronger than Satan
- Indwells The Church (Bride)
- Who restrains

WHAT Restrains? WHO Restrains?

# **Πνεῦμα ἄγιον** neut. noun • What restrains **The Holy Spirit** Person of God

Who restrains

"...(1) the **organized church**, as contrasted with the true church, has *departed* from the faith—it has *apostatized* and—

(2) there *will be* another departure, the *departure* of the true church from the earth. The *departure* of the true church leads to the *total apostasy* of the organized church."

J Vernon McGee 2 Thess.

